

Massive Transfusion and Blood Utilization

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Mean Ratio PRBC/FFP 4 Hrs

Blood Release

- Blood chest automatically released for all Class I traumas
 - Brought to ED by runner
 - Time of arrival documented in EMR
- MTP activated via trauma radio
 - Activated by Trauma Attending



MTP

- Blood chest contains 3 O-/O+ PRBC and 3 A FFP (AB for pediatrics)
- Every odd chest beginning with chest 3 contains jumbo PLT
- Every even number beginning with chest 4 contains 2 units of cryo
- Blood Bank staff keep track of MTP
 - Essential for success of MTP
 - Utilize Massive Transfusion Tracking Sheet



Massive Transfusion Tracking Sheet

Suggested use of this sheet: Cross off units as you given. Volume transfused must be charted under the I&O flow sheet as intake in the "Blood- MTP only" row

Chest Shipment		Thawed Plasma	PRBCs	Platelets (1 jumbo apheresis unit)	Cryo 10 units	
	Chest #1 ***	1 3 5	2 4 6			
	Chest #2	7 9 11	8 10 12			
Massive Transfusion	Chest #3	14 16 18	15 17 19	13		
	Chest #4	22 24 26	23 25 27		20, 21	
	Chest #5	29 31 33	30 32 34	28		
	Chest #6	37 39 41	38 40 42		35, 36	
	Chest #7	44 46 48	45 47 49	43		
	Chest #8	52 54 56	53 55 57		50, 51	
	Chest #9	59 61 63	60 62 64	58		
	Chest #10	67 69 71	68 70 72		65, 66	
	Continue MTP as necessary Remember to deactivate the massive transfusion over the trauma radio/phone when MTP is terminated					

MTP

- Tranexamic acid is given as soon as need for MTP is identified
- Rapid TEG is included in standard labs for all Class I traumas
- Rapid TEG drawn every 20 minutes during active MTP to guide further transfusion



Blood Usage and Wastage

November 2023

	Discarded	Transfused
Packed Red Blood Cells	2	374
Fresh Frozen Plasma	9	57
Platelet Pheresis	0	36
Cryoprecipitate	0	9

December 2023

	Discarded	Transfused
Packed Red Blood Cells	1	426
Fresh Frozen Plasma	6	76
Platelet Pheresis	0	56
Cryoprecipitate	0	7

How Did We Get Here?

- Review of all MTPs
 - Identify where the process broke down
- Education to key stakeholders
 - Dedicated ED nurses
 - Anesthesia
- Blood Bank Staff





Thank You!